

## THE VILLAGES GEM & MINERAL SOCIETY – Field Trip Information **DELAWARE**



## Hagley Museum and Library

200 Hagley Creek Road, Wilmington, DE 302 658 2400 hagley.org

Located on 235 acres along the banks of the Brandywine in Wilmington, Delaware, Hagley is the site of the gunpowder works founded by E. I. du Pont in 1802. This example of early American industry includes restored mills, a workers' community, and the ancestral home and gardens of the du Pont family.

## **Powder Yard**

The first Du Pont black powder was made in these powder yards in 1804 launching one of the longest standing and most innovative American enterprises since this country's founding. Between the company's founding in 1802 and 1840, the yards expanded twice to include three dams, upper and lower mill races, dozens of mill buildings, and over a mile of infrastructure, much of which can still be seen today.

On your journey through the powder yards you will see historic stone structures that housed the powder manufacturing process, working nineteenth century machinery, water wheels and turbines powered by the river, line shafts that transferred energy, a sixteen-ton roll mill in operation, a stone quarry that supplied the building material of the yards, black powder explosion demonstrations, a coal-fired steam engine, and of course the beautiful Brandywine River.



## Be sure not to miss:

- Demonstrations of the only operating black powder roll mill in the country
- The site and debris of one of the largest accidental explosions in the history of the yards
- The sixteen-foot high Birkenhead water wheel at the oldest mills in the Hagley yards
- The sights, sounds, and smells of an 1870s steam engine in action
- The silently running nineteenth-century machines in our machine shop
- Black powder explosion demonstrations
- The restored 1890s Hercules Type A water turbine that now provides power to the machines in the Machine Shop

